

Digital Image Specifications

How to determine if photos, scans, or other digital files are acceptable for quality printing.



UNCOMPRESSED

The "Get Info" pop-up window on a Mac will display your photo's pixels.



File name: IMG_8990.jpeg
Document type: JPEG image

File size: 131 KB (131,489 bytes)

Creation date: Nov 18, 2013 10:51 AM

Modification date: Nov 18, 2013 10:51 AM

Image size: 480 × 640 pixels Image DPI: 72 pixels/inch

Color model: RGB
ColorSync profile: sRGB IEC61966-2.1

Maximum Print Size at 300 ppi

width = 2658 pixels \div 300 ppi = 8.86" height = 1815 pixels \div 300 ppi = 6.05"

Resolution

An image that looks good on your computer screen may not necessarily print well. Resolution of a digital file, expressed in pixels per inch (ppi), determines the printing quality.

Divide each axis by 300 – the result is the largest size an image can be printed at *maximum* quality. Files at 150 ppi are of acceptable quality, but images won't print as sharp as 300 ppi. In that case, divide each axis by 150.

Example of image at 2658 pixels x 1815 pixels:

300 ppi 2658 pixels x 1815 pixels (each axis ÷ 300) highest quality = 8.86" x 6.05" maximum print size

150 ppi 2658 pixels x 1815 pixels (each axis \div 150) medium quality = 17.72" x 12.1" maximum print size

If you enlarge a photo, make sure you maintain at least 150 ppi. Images dragged from a web site are usually at 72 ppi. You cannot resave lower resolution files to 300 ppi.

Note: If you scan line art (black/white artwork with NO shading), scan at **600 ppi** and save as a **TIFF.**

How many pixels are in my photo?

Photo-editing software can show how many pixels are in an image, in length by height. Otherwise, on a Mac, open the image file in Preview, then use keys "Command-I" to "Get Info" and a pop-up window will show the data. See above. On a PC, right click on the image file, look at "Properties," and then the "Summary" tab.

Camera Settings

Most digital cameras with 4+ Megapixels, and even some cell phones, can take photos suitable for printing. Check your owner's manual to use the highest quality settings available. If possible, do not use any compression settings.

File Format

You may want to modify the brightness, contrast, and color in a photo-editing program. Simply Cookbooks™ will not be responsible for photo quality since we do not make changes to images you upload. **Note:** Photos or artwork on personal pages will be converted to black/white – you will be able to view this as you proof.

Save digital images in one of these formats: **TIFF**, **GIF**, **PNG**, **EPS**, or **JPG**. Your file should be several megabytes in size if it's the correct resolution, although JPG files are generally smaller.